

## Słownictwo maturalne – Państwo i społeczeństwo (2) – Ćwiczenia

**Zad. 1** Do podanych poniżej nazw przestępstw dopisz **nazwy przestępców** w języku angielskim.

1. robbery –
2. vandalism –
3. forgery –
4. bullying –
5. pickpocketing –
6. theft –
7. embezzlement –
8. assassination –
9. rape –
10. arson –

### Prepositions

**Zad. 2** Uzupełnij zdania odpowiednimi przyimkami.

1. A prominent politician was accused ..... bribery.
2. Our witness must appear ..... court tomorrow if we want to win this case.
3. You shouldn't snitch ..... anybody. Eventually, it will backfire on you.
4. Mark will be released ..... bail.
5. When does a new law come ..... force?
6. He was charged ..... mugging.
7. Not every prisoner is eligible ..... parole.
8. He was held ..... custody for four days.
9. I'm going to sue him ..... defamation.
10. Are you going to appeal ..... the conviction?
11. The police suspect them ..... human trafficking.
12. He was sentenced ..... eight years in prison.
13. In Texas there is a right ..... bear arms.

### Word formation

**Zad. 3** Uzupełnij zdania odpowiednimi wyrazami utworzonymi od wyrazów podanych w nawiasach na końcu każdego zdania.

1. .... is becoming a bigger problem in the United States. (HOMELESS)
2. Do you happen to know how many people in the world live in .....? (POOR)
3. .... against race and sex is forbidden in Poland. (DISCRIMINATE)
4. Sadly, many people in African countries face ..... . (STARVE)
5. .... has become a problem worldwide, even in developed countries. (ILLITERATE)
6. We haven't paid bills for our apartment for a long time and we're in danger of ..... . (EVICT)
7. .... was abolished in the United States in 1865 by Abraham Lincoln. (SLAVE)
8. Her ..... has always appealed to him. (VULNERABLE)
9. The government should prevent ..... . (DESTITUTE)

## Synonyms

**Zad. 4** Do podanych poniżej słów i wyrażeń dopisz ich synonimy.

- a) capital punishment =
- b) chase =
- c) question =
- d) life sentence =
- e) sentence =

## Definitions

**Zad. 5** Połącz słowa z ramki z ich definicjami 1–10.

smuggler	hijacker	shoplifter	drug dealer	kidnapper
murderer	hacker	blackmailer	stalker	burglar

1. a person who sells hard or soft drugs –
2. a person who gets money from other people by threatening them to tell their secrets –
3. a person who takes control of a plane by force –
4. a person who kills people –
5. a person who breaks into someone's house and steals some things –
6. a person who follows and watches someone illegally for a long time –
7. a person who takes another person hostage and demands a ransom –
8. a person who takes goods illegally into another country –
9. a person who gains access to someone's computer or a protected website illegally –
10. a person who steals from a shop –

## Filling in the gaps

**Zad. 6** Uzupelnij luki w zdaniach wyrazami z ramki.

questioned	investigated	ransom	fair trial	search warrant	proof
announced	pleaded	committed	stood	community service	held

1. The crime is being ..... by the police.
2. Peter did ..... in retirement home last year.
3. The police officers are waiting for a .....
4. Mark ..... not guilty.
5. Kidnappers demanded a .....
6. Ashlie ..... trial last month.
7. Finally, the jury ..... a verdict.
8. Everybody deserves a .....
9. Do you know what moral views your great-grandparents .....
10. He ..... a crime and was caught by the police.
11. She is being ..... right now.
12. There is no ..... that he killed that man.

## Translation

**Zad. 7** Przetłumacz poniższe zdania na język angielski.

1. Olivia lubi brać udział w akcjach dobroczynnych.
2. Coraz więcej nastolatków popełnia samobójstwo każdego roku w Polsce.
3. Niektóre organizacje charytatywne borykają się z brakiem przejrzystości.
4. W niektórych krajach są łamane prawa człowieka.
5. Peter został złapany, a później uniewinniony.
6. Uważam, że każdy morderca powinien zostać skazany na dożywocie.
7. Zamierzamy zebrać pieniądze dla cukrzyków.
8. Niektórzy bezdomni są zmuszeni do spania pod gołym niebem.
9. Jakiego rodzaju świadczenia społeczne są dostępne w Polsce?
10. Rodzicom nie wolno zaniedbywać swoich dzieci.