

Past Simple vs. Past Perfect – Klucz odpowiedzi

Zad. 1 Uzupełnij zdania odpowiednimi formami czasowników w czasie **Past Simple** lub **Past Perfect**.

1. When we **arrived** (arrive) at the conference, Professor McAdams **had already started** (already / start) giving a speech.
2. After I **had written** my (write) assignment, I **went** (go) for a long walk with my dog.
3. Before I **came back** (come back) home, I **had done** (do) the shopping in a nearby supermarket.
4. Yesterday we **went** (go) to a restaurant serving Mediterranean cuisine. It was the first time I **had eaten** (eat) seafood.
5. Did you **study** (study) a lot when you **were** (be) at college?
6. Peter **was expelled** (be expelled) from school because he **had missed** (miss) too many lessons.
7. Chris **had launched** (launch) ten new products in our company before he **retired** (retire).
8. When I **got** (got) to the airport I realised that I **had forgotten** (forget) my passport.
9. I **had baked** (bake) 100 biscuits before 10 o'clock yesterday.
10. Before Josh **went** (go) to bed, he **had washed** (wash) the dishes.
11. They **didn't believe** (not / believe) that I **had never played** (never / play) badminton before.
12. I couldn't join my friends because I **had got stuck** (get stuck) in a traffic jam.
13. He **made** (make) a decision after he **had discussed** (discuss) the issue with his wife.

Zad. 2 Wybierz poprawną odpowiedź.

1. When I **arrived** / had arrived at the office, everyone already left / **had already left**.
2. I **fell** / had fallen asleep immediately after I drank / **had drunk** hot cocoa.
3. After Susan was off / had been off school for three weeks, she fell behind / had fallen behind with school work.
4. Before I **went** / had gone to Spain, I picked up / **had picked up** some Spanish on a language course.
5. It was the first time I met / **had met** such a gentle and polite man.
6. Thomas **was** / had been upset yesterday. Somebody stole / **had stolen** his car.
7. Before Peter **got** / had got home, his mum cooked / **had cooked** a delicious tomato soup.
8. **Did he buy** / Had he bought a new skiing equipment last week?
9. Yesterday I **got up** / had got up earlier than usually and **worked out** / had worked out at the gym.
10. Christina **didn't go** / hadn't gone swimming with us because she forgot / **had forgotten** her swimsuit and cap.

Zad. 3 Połącz poniższe zdania w jedno korzystając ze słów podanych w nawiasach.

1. I lost five kilos and got fit. I started running. **(after)**
After I had started running, I lost five kilos and got fit.
2. Matthew passed his exam with flying colours. He studied really hard. **(because)**
Matthew passed his exam with flying colours because he had studied really hard.
3. My parents knew each other for two years. Then, they got married. **(before)**
My parents had known each other for two years before they got married.
4. I got to church. The wedding ceremony began. **(by the time)**
By the time I got to church, the wedding ceremony had already begun.
5. My apartment was messy. John threw a party **(because)**
My apartment was messy because John had thrown a party.
6. We played board games. We finished doing household chores. **(after)**
After we had finished doing household chores, we played board games.
7. I ate leftovers from last night's dinner. Then, you returned home. **(before)**
I had eaten leftovers from last night's dinner before you returned home.

Zad. 4 Wpisz czasowniki podane w nawiasach w poprawnych formach. Zastosuj czas **Past Simple** lub **Past Perfect**.

1. She **was** (be) furious because her sister **had borrowed** (borrow) her new jacket without permission.
2. After I **had eaten** (eat) too much for supper, I **suffered** (suffer) from a terrible stomachache.
3. Molly **was** (be) miserable after John **had split up** (split up) with her.
4. Last year we **went** (go) to the Tatra mountains. It was the first time I **had reached** (reach) the summit.
5. They **had prepared** (prepare) delicious meals and snacks before the guests **arrived** (arrive).
6. It was the first time our children **had skated** (skate).
7. My grandma **had knitted** (knit) a beautiful jumper before the end of last week.
8. They **were** (be) devastated after their daughter **had got engaged** (get engaged) to John.
9. I **felt** (feel) relieved after I **had told** (tell) him that I didn't love him.
10. Last week Olivia **came down** (come down) with bronchitis after she **had forgotten** (forget) to wear warm clothes for sleigh ride.